

AI-BASED ATTACK RESPONSE AND PROGRAMMABILITY OF FUTURE NETWORKS





OBJECTIVES

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- **5G** is the latest generation of mobile communication, it also adopted **Network Function Virtualization** beside other different characteristics (like <u>fast response time</u>, <u>low latency</u>, <u>wider bandwidth</u>, etc.) which **favor 5G** over all other generations.
- Today's networks are **increasing sharply** in size as well as in functionality, especially with the growth of Internet Of Things, <u>which gave rise to numerous</u> challenges.
- Nowadays, attackers are developing diverse techniques to exploit vulnerable gaps through the network.
- It became mandatory to define **appropriate countermeasures** in order to defend different attack

REQUIREMENTS

- The **remediation selection** should be:
- Automated and optimized to reduce <u>response</u> <u>time</u>.

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- In this thesis, we aim to **support remediation selection** to <u>maximize the response efficiency</u> while reducing adverse impact to the network.
 - As well as to **automate remediation deployment** to <u>reduce manual</u> and <u>error-prone incident handling</u> and <u>down time</u>.



APPROACH

- We are considering a **Software Defined Network (SDN)** as it is the backbone of 5G networks.
- We are generating general attack types <u>like DDOS</u>, <u>MITM and Rogue base station attacks</u>.
 We build a technique dependent on network's state changes to characterize type and severity of generated-attacks in each network element and report the result to a Deep Reinforcement Learning (DRL) agent by the SDN controller.

- As specific as possible to precisely <u>mitigate</u> the <u>security incident</u>.
- Aware of the network state to reduce adverse impacts.
- The remediation deployment should be:
 - <u>Automated</u> to prevent human mistakes and to be applied the soonest possible.
 - <u>Connected to</u> remediation selection to enforce **resilience**.
 - <u>Auditable</u>, <u>verifiable</u> and <u>explainable</u> to be **trustworthy**.



- We are **developing a DRL model** which aims at:
 - **Modelling** the <u>state</u> of the network.
 - **Automating** the <u>selection</u> of appropriate <u>countermeasures</u>.
- Actions and countermeasures determined by the agent are translated into **high-level measures** and then <u>mapped into</u> **security configurations**.



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